

Native Warm Season Grasses for Forage: Species and Cultivars and their Adaptation Across Virginia

Species	Name	Origin	Adaptability			Availability
	Cultivar / or Germplasm	State	Region Mountains (MTS) Piedmont (P) Coastal Plain (CP)	Special Characteristics	Hardiness Zone	Known Commercial Vendors
Switchgrass	Cave-in-Rock	IL	MTS, P	Upland type, forage quality, grazing persistence	4b – 6b	A, AI, E, J, O, R, Sh, Sr, W
Switchgrass	Shawnee	IL	MTS, P	Upland type, selected for forage quality	4b – 6b	E, O
Switchgrass	Carthage	NC	MTS, P, CP	Upland type, best adapted to coastal plain	6a – 8b	A, E
Switchgrass	Alamo	TX	P, CP	<u>Lowland</u> type	7a – 10b	A, B, C, E, J, K, O, P, R, Sh, Sr, T
Switchgrass	Kanlow	KS	MTS, P, CP	<u>Lowland</u> type	5a – 8b	E, J, O, R, Sh, Sr
Eastern Gamagrass	Verl	Triploid	MTS, P	Excellent forage production	5a – 7a	J
Eastern Gamagrass	Highlander	TN	MTS, P, CP	Adapted to humid SE	6b – 8a	R
Eastern Gamagrass	Iuka	(AR,OK TX)	MTS, P, CP	Widespread adaptation	6a – 8a	G, J
Big Bluestem	Niagara	NY	MTS, P, CP	Adapted to humid east	4a – 7b	E
Big Bluestem	Earl	TX	P, CP	Long growing season	7a – 10b	T
Big Bluestem	Suther	NC	MTS, P, CP	Local ecotype	6b – 8a	A, E
Little Bluestem	Cimarron	OK/KS	MTS, P, CP	Imp. forage production	4b – 7a	A, B, J, R, Sh, Sr
Little Bluestem	Suther	NC	P, CP ¹	Local ecotype	7b	E
Indiangrass	Americus	GA		Adapted to humid SE	7b -8b	Ga
Indiangrass	Suther	NC	P, CP ¹	Local ecotype	7b	E, Ga
Indiangrass	Cheyenne	OK	MTS, P	Earliest release	5b – 7b	A, C, J, K, R, Sh, Sr

Seed Vendors

<p>A = Adams Briscoe Seed Company 325 East Second Street Jackson, GA 30223 Phone: 770-775-7826 Fax: 770-775-7122 http://www.abseed.com abseed@juno.com</p>	<p>Al = Albert Lea Seed Company 1414 West Main Street P.O. Box 127 Albert Lea, MN 56007 Phone: 800-352-5247 http://www.alseed.com</p>	<p>B = Bamert Seed Company 1897 CR 1018 Muleshoe, TX 7347 Phone: 800-262-9892 http://www.bamertseed.com natives@bamertseed.com</p>	<p>C = Curtis & Curtis Star Route Box 8A Clovis, NM 88101 Phone: 575-762-4759 Fax: 575-763-4213 http://www.curtisseed.com seed@curtisseed.com</p>
<p>E = Ernst Seeds, 8884 Mercer Pike Meadville, PA 16335 Phone: 814-336-2404 Fax: 814-336-5191 http://www.ernstseed.com sales@ernstseed.com</p>	<p>G = Gamagrass Seed Company 70225 656 Avenue Falls City, NE 68355 Phone: 402-245-5928 http://www.gamagrass.com info@gamagrass.com</p>	<p>Ga = Garrett Wildflower Seed Farm 1591 Cleveland Road Smithfield, NC 27577 Phone: 919-989-3031 Fax: 919-989-3041 garrettseed@mindspring.com</p>	<p>H = Hamilton Seed Outpost 16786 Brown Road Elk Creek, MO 65464 Phone: 417-967-2190 Fax: 617-967-5934 http://hamiltonseed.com natives@hamiltonnativeoutpost.com</p>
<p>J = Johnston Seed Company P.O. Box 1392 Enid, OK 73702 Phone: 800-375-4613 http://www.johnstonseed.com johnseed@johnsonseed.com</p>	<p>K = Douglass King Seed P.O. Box 200320 San Antonio, TX 78220-0320 Phone: 888-357-3337 Fax: 20-661-8972 http://www.dkseeds.com sales@dkseeds.com</p>	<p>N = Native American Seed 3791 U.S. Highway 377 Junction, TX 76849 Phone: 800-728-4043 Fax: 800-728-3943 http://www.seedsource.com info@seedsource.com</p>	<p>O = Osenbaugh's Prairie Seed Farms 11009 542nd Street Lucas, IA 50151 Phone: 641-766-6792 Fax: 641-766-6795 http://www.PrairieSeedFarms.com info@PrairieSeedFarms.com</p>
<p>P = Pogue Seed P.O. Drawer 389 Kenedy, TX 78119 Phone: 830-583-3456 Fax: 830-583-9840 http://www.pogueagri.com keith@pogueagri.com</p>	<p>R = Roundstone Seed 9764 Raider Road Upton, KY 42784 Phone: 270-531-3034 Fax: 270-531-3036 http://www.roundstoneseed.com sales@roundstoneseed.com</p>	<p>Sh = Sharp Seed 1005 South Sycamore Healy, KS 67850 Phone: 800-462-8483 Fax: 620-398-2220 http://www.sharpseed.com buffalo@sharpseed.com</p>	<p>Sr = Star Seeds P.O. Box 228 Osborne, KS 67473 Phone: 800-782-7311 Fax: 785-346-2479 http://gostarseed.com info@gostarseed.com</p>
<p>St = Stock Seed Farms 28008 Mill Road Murdock, NE 68407 Phone: 800-759-1520 Fax: 402-867-2442 http://www.stockseed.com prairie@stockseed.com</p>	<p>T = Turner Seed 221 County Road 151 Breckenridge, TX 76424 Phone: 254-559-5860 Fax: 254-559-5024 http://www.turnerseed.com turnerseed@turnerseed.com</p>	<p>W = Wetsel, Inc. P.O. Box 791 Harrisonburg, VA 22803 Phone: 800-572-4018 Fax: 888-434-4894 http://www.wetsel.com msteiner@wetsel.com</p>	

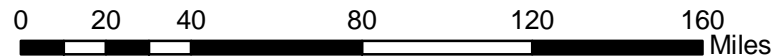
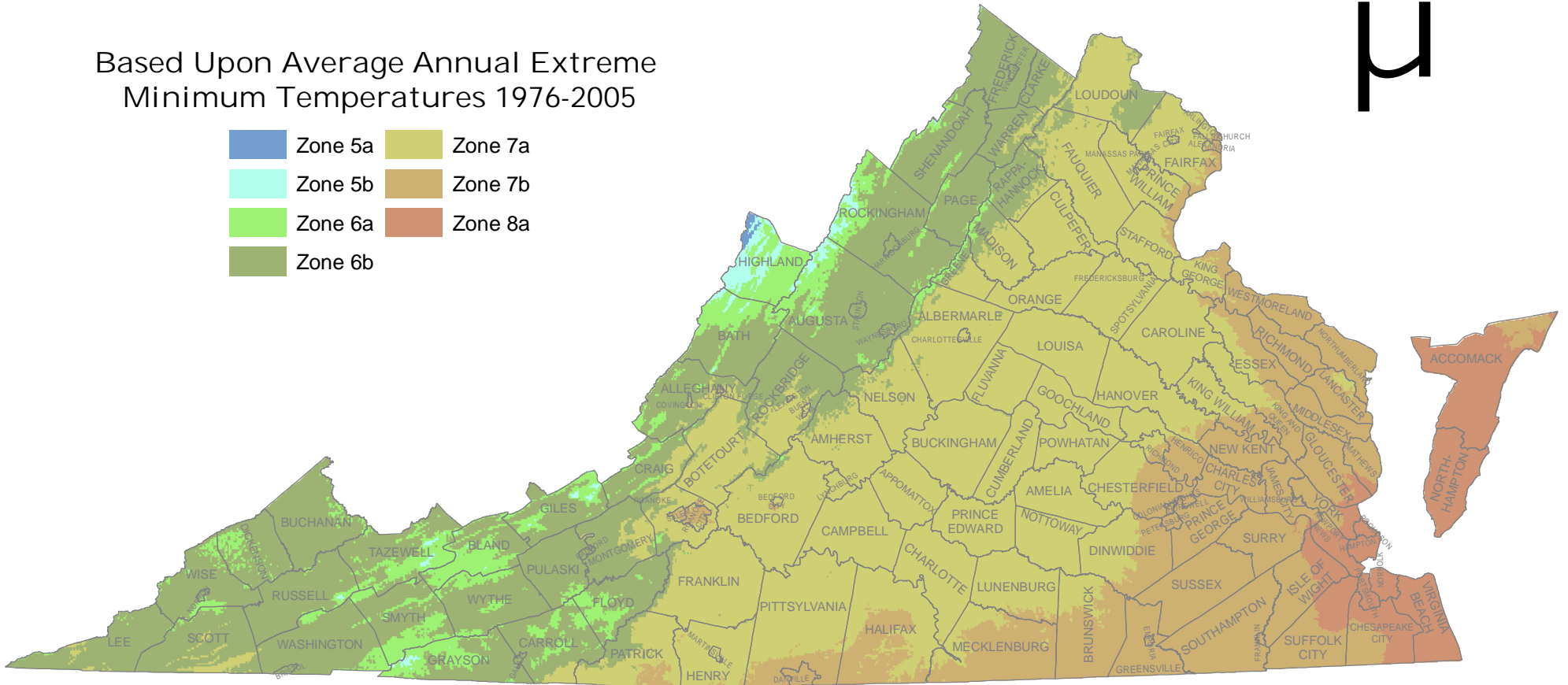
Source: Adapted from Bob Glennon's *Sources of Native Grass Cultivars, Germplasm, and Ecotypes and Their Adaptations for Virginia*, Nov 2017.



PLANT HARDINESS ZONES of VIRGINIA

Based Upon Average Annual Extreme Minimum Temperatures 1976-2005

- Zone 5a
- Zone 6a
- Zone 6b
- Zone 7a
- Zone 7b
- Zone 8a



THIS MAP WAS PRODUCED AT THE VIRGINIA STATE OFFICE OF THE USDA NATURAL RESOURCES CONSERVATION SERVICE IN RICHMOND, VIRGINIA 02/24/2012 (SEG). COUNTY BOUNDARIES WERE DERIVED FROM 100K DLGS. THE PROJECTED COORDINATE SYSTEM IS NAD83, UTM, ZONE 17N. 2012 PLANT HARDINESS ZONE DATA WAS DOWNLOADED FROM A USDA AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH SERVICE WEB SITE AT <https://planhardiness.ars.usda.gov/PHZMWeb/DownloadsLgoin.aspx> THE DATA WERE JOINTLY DEVELOPED BY USDA'S AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH SERVICE (ARS) AND OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY'S (OSU) PRISM CLIMATE GROUP.

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